

Native Plant Trail Fighting Creek Park

Botanical Name	Common Name	Map	Plant Type	Bloom Time	Bloom Month	Light	Size	Moisture	Notes
Acalypha rhomboidea	Common Copperleaf		annual herb	summ/fal					no longer in the exhibit
Acer rubrum	Maple, Red	55	tree						
Ageratina aromatica	Lesser Snakeroot	52	herbaceous	sum/fall					
Ageratina altissima	White Snakeroot	130							
Agrimonia rostellata	Woodland Agrimony	106	herbaceous	sum/fall					
Alnus serrulata	Hazel Alder		shrub						
Amelanchier arborea	Serviceberry	83	tree		Mar				
Amphicarpaea bracteata	American Hogpeanut	123	herbaceous						edible nuts, shade loving nitrogen fixer
Amsonia tabernaemontana	Blue Star	129		spring		Pt	M	W	no longer in the exhibit
Anemone americana	Round Lobed Hepatica	79	herbaceous	spring	Apr				no longer in the exhibit
Antennaria parlinii	Parlin's Pussytoes		herbaceous						
Aquilegia canadensis	Columbine	19	herbaceous	sp/sum	Apr				
Arisaema triphyllum	Jack in the Pulpit	51	herbaceous	sp/sum					
Aronia arbutifolia	Red Chokeberry		shrub						
Aronia melanocarpa	Black Chokeberry		shrub						
Aruncus dioicus	Goatsbeard	127	herbaceous	sp		Pt-S	H	M-W	showy cream-colored flower plums
Asimina triloba	Paw Paw	69	tree						
Asplenium platyneuron	Fern, Ebony Spleenwort	31	fern						
Athyrium filix-femina	Fern, Lady	32	fern						
Baptisia tinctoria	Baptisia, yellow	126	herbaceous	sum		F-Pt	H	L-M	yellow flowers, shrubby appearance, drought tolerant not currently in exhibit
Betula lenta	Sweet Birch		tree						
Bignonia capreolata	Cross Vine	125	vine	spring					not currently in exhibit
Boehmeria cylindrica	False Nettle		herbaceous						
Callicarpa americana	American Beauty Berry	6	shrub		May bloom, Sept fruit	F/Pt		M	showy fall berries
Calycanthus floridus	Carolina Allspice	17	shrub		May				
Cardamine concatenata	Cut-Leaf Toothwort		herbaceous	spring					
Carex glaucoidea	Blue Sedge		herbaceous						
Carex gracilescens	Slender Sedge		herbaceous	spring					
Carex grayi	Gray's Sedge		herbaceous	spring					
Carex pensylvanica	Pennsylvania Sedge		herbaceous						
Carpinus caroliniana	Hornbeam	59	tree						
Carya glabra	Hickory, Pignut	43	tree						
Cephalanthus occidentalis	Buttonbush		shrub						not currently in exhibit
Cercis canadensis	Redbud	77	tree						
Chasmanthium latifolium	River Oats		grass						
Chelone glabra	Turtlehead		herbaceous	fall					
Chimaphila maculata	Striped Wintergreen	90	herbaceous	sum					
Claytonia virginica	Spring Beauty		herbaceous	spring					

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Chrysogonum virginianum	Green and Gold (Gold Star)	40	herbaceous	sp/sum		Pt	L	M-W	yellow bloom, can be good ground cover
Clematis virginiana	Virgin's Bower	124	vine	sum/fall					
Clethra alnifolia	Sweet Pepperbush	92	shrub	July					prune late winter/early spring to promote new growth and flowers
Conoclinium coelestinum	Blue Mistflower	13	herbaceous	lt sum/fall	July to Oct	F/PT	M	M	naturalizes; spreads quickly
Corallorhiza odororhiza	Autumn Coralroot	5	herbaceous	sum/fall	Aug				
Coreopsis verticillata	Whorled coreopsis	120	herbaceous						
Cornus florida	Dogwood, Flowering	25	tree		Apr				
Corydalis flavula	Yellow Fumewort		herbaceous						
Cypripedium acaule	Pink Lady Slipper	73	herbaceous	sp/sum	Apr				no longer in exhibit
Desmodium glabellum	Dellenius Tick Trefoil	24	herbaceous	sum/fall					
Desmodium paniculatum	Panicled Tick Trefoil	67	herbaceous	sum/fall	Aug				
Diarrhena americana	American Beakgrass		herbaceous						
Dicentra eximia	Wild Bleeding Heart	107	herbaceous		May				
Dichanthelium polyanthes	Round-seed Panicgrass		herbaceous	summer					
Diphasiastrum digitatum	Running Cedar	80	vine						
Dryopteris carthusiana	Spinulose Woodfern		herbaceous						
Echinacea purpurea	Purple Coneflower		herbaceous	summer					not a Virginia native
Elephantopus tomentosus	Hairy Elephant's Foot	42	herbaceous	sum/fall					
Erigeron annuus	Annual/Daisy Fleabane		annual herb						
Erigeron pulchellus	Robin's Plantain		herbaceous	spring					
Euonymus americanus	Strawberry Bush	89	shrub		Sept				
Eutrochium fistulosum	Hollow Joe-Pye Weed	117	herbaceous	summer					
Eurybia divaricata	Aster, White Wood	4	herbaceous	sum/fall					
Fagus grandifolia	Beech, American	7	tree						
Galium circaezans	Wild Licorice	108	herbaceous						
Gamochaeta purpurea	Purple Cudweed		annual herb						
Geranium maculatum	Cranesbill Geranium		herbaceous	spring					
Goodyera pubescens	Rattlesnake Plantain	76	herbaceous	sum	Jul				
Hamamelis virginiana	Witch Hazel	104	shrub						
Heuchera americana	Alumroot	131	herbaceous						
Heuchera villosa	Coral Bells(Hairy Alumroot)	20	herbaceous	sum/fall					no longer in exhibit
Hexastylis virginica	Virginia Heartleaf	109	herbaceous						
Hieracium gronivii	Hairy Hawkweed		herbaceous	summer					
Houstonia caerulea	Bluet	16	herbaceous	sp/sum					
Hydrangea arborescens	Hydrangea, Wild	47	shrub						
Hylodesmum nudiflorum	Nakedflower Tick Trefoil	60	herbaceous	sum					
Hypericum hypericoides	St. Andrews Cross	88	herbaceous	sum/fall					
Ilex decidua	Holly, Possom Haw		shrub						

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<i>Ilex opaca</i>	Holly, American	44	tree						
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Holly, Winterberry	46	tree		June				
<i>Ilex vomitoria</i>	Holly, Bordeaux	45	shrub						
<i>Iris cristata</i>	Crested Iris	22	herbaceous	spring	Apr				
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Blue Flag Iris		herbaceous	spring					
<i>Itea virginica</i>	Virginia Sweetspire	102	shrub						prune after flowering if leggy
<i>Juncus dichotomus</i>	Forked Rush		herbaceous						
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Common Rush		herbaceous	summer					
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Cedar, Eastern Red	18	tree						
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Mountain Laurel	57	shrub		May				no longer in exhibit
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Blazing Star		herbaceous	summer					
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush	86	shrub		Apr				
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Sweet Gum	91	tree						
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip Poplar	94	tree						
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal Flower		herbaceous	summer	Aug				
<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Indian Tobacco	50	herbaceous	sum/fall					
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Great Lobelia	121	herbaceous	late sum		Pt	M	W	not drought tolerant, good humming bird and bird attractor
<i>Luzula bulbosa</i>	Bulbous Woodrush		herbaceous	spring					no longer in exhibit
<i>Lycopodioides apodum</i>	Meadow Spikemoss		herbaceous						Resembles moss, near cardinal flowers
<i>Lysimachia lanceolata</i>	Lanceleaf Loosestrife		herbaceous						
<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>	Whorled Loosestrife	103	herbaceous	sum					
<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	Sweetbay Magnolia		tree						
<i>Maianthemum racemosa</i>	False Solomon's Seal	27	herbaceous	sp/sum					
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Virginia Bluebell	100	herbaceous	spring					
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridgeberry	68	herbaceous	sum	Sept fruit				
<i>Monotropa hypopithys</i>	Pinesap	72	herbaceous	sum/fall	Sept				no longer in exhibit
<i>Nabalus serpentarius</i>	Lion's Foot	53	herbaceous	sum/fall					
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Black Gum	10	tree						
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Fern, Sensitive	36	fern						
<i>Osmunda spectabilis</i>	Fern, Royal	35	fern						
<i>Osmundastrum cinnamomeum</i>	Fern, Cinnamon	29	fern						
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	Violet Wood Sorrel	97	herbaceous	sp/sum					
<i>Pachysandra procumbens</i>	Alleghany Spurge	1	herbaceous	spring	Feb				
<i>Packera anonyma</i>	Small's Ragwort		herbaceous	summer					
<i>Packera aureus</i>	Golden Ragwort	39	herbaceous	sp/sum		Pt	M	M-W	basil leaves, tall yellow flowers, good for moist shady spots
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia Creeper		vine						
<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	Arrow Arum	111	herbaceous						not currently in exhibit

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Phlox divaricata	Woodland Phlox		herbaceous	spring					
Pinus taeda	Pine, Loblolly	70	tree						
Pinus virginiana	Pine, Virginia	71	tree						
Plananus occidentalis	Sycamore	93	tree						
Podophyllum peltatum	Mayapple	56	herbaceous	spring	Apr/may bloom, Jun fruit				
Polemonium reptans	Jacob's Ladder		herbaceous	spring					
Polygonatum biflorum	Smooth Solomon's Seal	85	herbaceous	sp/sum	Jul bloom, Aug fruit				
Polystichum acrostichoides	Fern, Christmas	28	fern						
Potentilla simplex	Common cinquefoil	119	herbaceous						leave up stem; hairy elephants foot has basil leaves
Prunus serotina	Black Cherry	9	tree						
Pycnanthemum muticum	Mountain Mint	58	herbaceous	sum/fall					
Quercus alba	Oak, White	65	tree						
Quercus falcata	Oak, Southern Red	64	tree						
Quercus phellos	Oak, Willow	66	tree						
Quercus rubra	Oak, Northern Red	63	tree						
Ranunculus recurvatus	Hooked Crowfoot		herbaceous						
Rhododendron periclymenoides	Pinxter Azalea	74	shrub	sp	Apr				
Rubus allegheniensis	Blackberry	11	vine						
Salvia lyrata	Lyreleaf Sage	54	herbaceous	sp/sum					
Sambucus canadensis	Elderberry, Common	26	shrub						
Sanguinaria canadensis	Bloodroot	12	herbaceous	spring		Pt-S	L	M	ephemerel, naturalizes, showy flowers no longer in exhibit
Sanicula canadensis	Black Snakeroot		herbaceous						
Sassafras albidum	Sassafras	81	tree						
Sceptridium dissectum	Fern, Cut Leaf Grape	30	fern						
Scutellaria integrifolia	Hyssop Skullcap		herbaceous						
Sedum ternatum	Wild stonecrop	133							
Silene virginica	Fire Pink	128	herbaceous	sp/sum		F-Pt	S-M	D-M	
Sisyrinchium augustifolium	Narrow leaved blue eyed grass	61	herbaceous	sp/sum	May				
Smilax bona-nox	Catbrier		vine						
Smilax glauca	Sawbrier	82	vine						
Smilax rotundifolia	Greenbrier	41	vine						
Solidago caesia	Bluestem Goldenrod	132							
Solidago flexicaulis	Zigzag Goldenrod		herbaceous	fall					
Solidago rugosa	Wrinkleleaf Goldenrod		herbaceous	fall					
Synandra hispidula	Gyandotte Beauty		herbaceous						biennial
Symphotrichum cordifolium	Aster, Blue Wood	2	herbaceous	sum/fall	Sept				
Symphotrichum lateriflorum	Aster, Calico	3	herbaceous	sum/fall	Oct				
Symphotrichum racemosum	Aster, Small White		herbaceous						no longer in exhibit

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Symplocarpus foetidus	Skunk cabbage	84	herbaceous	spring	Jan/Feb				
Thalictrum thalictroides	Rue Anemone		herbaceous	spring					
Thelypteris noveboracensis	Fern, New York	34	fern						
Tiarella cordifolia	Foam Flower	37	herbaceous	sp/sum					
Tipularia discolor	Crane-fly Orchid	21	herbaceous	sum	Aug				
Toxicodendron radicans	Poison Ivy	75	vine						
Tradescantia virginiana	Spiderwort	87	herbaceous	sp/sum	May				
Uvularia perfoliata	Bellwort (Perfoliate)	8	herbaceous	sp/sum					
Vaccinium angustifolium	Blueberry, Lowbush	15	shrub						
Vaccinium corymbosum	Blueberry, Highbush	14	shrub						
Vaccinium stamineum	Deerberry	23	shrub		Late Apr				
Vaccinium vacillans	Blueberry, Late Lowbush	110	shrub						
Veronica peregrina	Purslain Speedwell		herbaceous						Annual, seen 8/19.
Viburnum acerifolium	Maple Leafed Viburnum		shrub	spring					
Viburnum dentatum	Viburnum, Arrowwood	95	shrub	May	May				
Viburnum prunifolium	Viburnum, Black Haw	96	shrub	May					
Viola labradorica	Violet, Dog		herbaceous						
Viola pedata	Violet, Birdsfoot		herbaceous						no longer in exhibit
Viola primulifolia	Violet, Primrose Leafed	98	herbaceous	sp/sum					
Viola sororia	Violet, Common Blue	99	herbaceous	sp/sum					
Vitis labrusca	Fox Grape	38	vine	sp/sum		F	H	M	not currently in exhibit
Vitis rotundifolia	Round Leaf Grape	78	vine						
Woodwardia areolata	Fern, Netted Chain	33	fern						